

DEVELOPMENT

PHYSICAL

Prenatal
Zygote
Embryo (2-8 wks)
Fetus (8+ wks)

Teratogens
Fetal alcohol syndrome
Radiation
(8-15th week, migration)
Radiation: stops short
FAS: too far

Reflexes
Moro
Rooting
Babinski
Palmar

Maturation
Cephalocaudal
Proximodistal

Puberty
Primary sex characteristics
Secondary sex characteristics
Frontal lobe development

Old age
Recall vs. recognition
Decay of fluid intelligence
Consistency of crystallized
Intelligence
Dementia
Alzheimer's disease

SOCIAL

Lev Vygotsky (social-cognitive)
Zone of proximal development
Mentors

Lorenz's study of imprinting
Harlow's research on touch
Stranger anxiety

Ainsworth's attachment theory
Strange situation paradigm
Secure attachment (60%)
Insecure attachment
Ambivalent
Avoidant

Baumrind's parenting styles
Authoritarian
Authoritative
Permissive

Erikson's stages (psychosocial)
Trust vs. mistrust
(0-1) basic trust
Autonomy vs. shame & doubt
(1-2) independence
Initiative vs. guilt
(3-5) initiation of tasks
Competence vs. inferiority
(6-12) accomplishment
Identity vs. role confusion
(13-20s) sense of self
Intimacy vs. isolation
(20s to 40s) relationship
Generativity vs. stagnation
(40s to 60s) contribution
Integrity vs. despair

COGNITIVE

Schemas
Assimilation
Accommodation

Sensorimotor stage (0-2)
Object permanence (6 mos)

Preoperational stage (2-7)
Egocentrism
Animism
Symbolic thought begins

Concrete operational stage (8-12)
Conservation
Volume
Area
Number
Reversibility

Formal operational stage (12+)
Hypothesis testing
Abstract thinking
Metacognition

Self concept
18 mo.—rouge test

MORAL

Kohlberg's theory
Preconventional morality
Avoiding punishment
Conventional morality
Accepting rules of society
Postconventional morality
Ethics, abstract morality
No absolutes

Carol Gilligan
Men - Rules & ethics
Women - Relationships

Jonathan Haidt
Social intuitionist theory
Gut-level reactions
(limbic system)

METHODS OF STUDY

Longitudinal research
Cross-sectional research

STAGES OF DEATH/DYING (Kubler-Ross)

Denial ... Anger ... Bargaining ... Depression ... Acceptance