

Chapter 28 – The Cold War (Answers)

1. (D) university students.
2. (A) Soviet space successes exceeded those of the United States.
3. (C) prevent the overthrow of the Greek and Turkish governments
4. (E) coordinate industrial and agricultural policies of the members
5. (C) the Berlin Wall
6. (B) European Economic Community (EEC)
7. (D) The decline in the relative value of the American dollar
8. (B) Tito
9. (E) in the 1960s
10. (B) Cuban Missile Crisis
11. (B) decline of European colonialism
12. (C) Albania and Yugoslavia
13. (A) NATO and the Warsaw Pact
14. (D) ideological differences
15. (E) reforms by the Czechoslovak government in 1968
16. (D) a buoyant optimism about human existence and perfectibility
17. (A) Denounced Stalin's cult of personality.
18. (E) The average age of the British population was higher in 1967 than in 1841.
19. (C) suffrage for women over the age of 21
20. (A) Marshall Plan
21. (A) its demonstration of the commitment of the United States to defend Western Europe from Soviet expansion
22. (B) Neither received assistance from the United States because they were within the Soviet sphere of influence.
23. (D) the containment of Communism and the opening of a rich market for U.S. industry
24. (D) Executive instability because of frequent changes of party coalitions in the legislature
25. (A) leadership of the Christian Democratic parties in their respective countries after 1945
26. (B) predominantly agricultural rather than industrial
27. (A) Russian Nobel Prize winners whose works are critical of the Soviet system
28. (B) It promoted the ecumenical movement.
29. (B) high percentage of workers engaged in agriculture
30. (C) disbanding agricultural collectives
31. (C) a rapid increase in the birth rate
32. (A) emphasizing the production of consumer goods
33. (C) Continuation of a strong anticommunist foreign policy
34. (D) a tariff union
35. (A) They questioned the efficacy of reason and science in understanding the human situation
36. (D) Political conflict over the war in Algeria
37. (B) The four zones of occupied Germany
38. (A) coal and steel
39. (D) food
40. (B) welfare state