

Chapter 23 – Mass Society and the “Age of Progress”

1. (D) declining standards of public health and life expectancy
2. (B) earlier adoption of birth control in France
3. (B) England and Wales
4. (E) medical and health insurance
5. (C) Germany
6. (D) It decreased initially in the middle classes because of the increased costs of rearing children.
7. (D) Roentgen
8. (A) The right of women to control their own property
9. (D) provide society with well-informed and responsible citizens
10. (D) Between 1880 and 1910 German industrial production rose from less than half of British production to a level greater than that of Great Britain and France combined.
11. (E) In the early twentieth century different rates of national industrial growth caused the European balance of power to shift toward Germany.
12. (D) It was practiced by middle-class parents seeking a higher standard of living for their families.
13. (D) expansion of transportation systems
14. (C) Weakened, especially in highly industrialized areas
15. (D) Domestic service
16. (A) popular novelists and writers
17. (A) falling mortality rates
18. (C) Steelmaking, chemicals, and petroleum
19. (B) They included members who emphasized electoral success and participation in government.
20. (A) eliminating poll taxes
21. (C) dependent on foreign oil
22. (C) enjoyed much domestic luxury, but she was limited to a life centered on home and family
23. (D) the increased availability of state-financed public education
24. (B) Middle class
25. (C) democracy could lead to socialism, revolution was not necessary.
26. (E) more diversity of occupation in the middle and lower classes.
27. (D) legal subordination to men.
28. (A) grew in importance in the nineteenth century.
29. (C) Great Britain.
30. (D) a dinner party.
31. (B) were both in decline.
32. (C) decreased.
33. (C) militant advocacy of women's suffrage.
34. (B) more rigid and defined.
35. (A) increase.
36. (A) research on contagion and infectious disorders.
37. (B) four out of every five people.
38. (A) Germany.
39. (E) a huge migration of Europeans to the United States, South America, and Australia.
40. (A) probably did not change.