## **Lesson B-1**

## **Key Word List**

percussion 1.the sharp striking of one thing against another. 2. instruments that make a sound when struck.

perennial 1. lasting for an indefinitely long time. 2. continuing regularly.

permeate to penetrate through spaces; to spread throughout.

persevere to hold fast to a task or purpose despite handicaps or obstacles.

defer to postpone; to delay; to yield respectfully to the opinion or will of another.

dilatory tending to delay or to postpone.

elation excited feelings of pride, triumph, or happiness.

infer 1. to use available evidence to form a conclusion. 2. to guess.

contend 1. to engage in a quarrel, a struggle, or rivalry. 2. to assert; to put forward in argument.

intent n. purpose; adj. concentrating on or dedicated to an idea or action.

## **Challenge Word List**

imperturbable unable to be upset or excited; calm

perambulate to walk or travel through or around a place or area, especially for pleasure and in a leisurely way

perigee the point in the orbit of the moon or a satellite at which it is nearest to the earth.

perpetuity the state or quality of lasting forever (used with in)
perspicacious having a ready insight into and understanding of things.
pertinacious holding firmly to an opinion or a course of action.

perturb to make (someone) anxious or unsettled.

pervade (especially of a smell) to spread through and be perceived in every part of.

repercussion an unintended consequence occurring some time after an event or action, especially an unwelcome

one.

collate to collect and combine (texts, information, or sets of figures) in proper order.

oblate (of a spheroid) flattened at the poles.

prelate a bishop or other high ecclesiastical dignitary.

proffer to hold out (something) to someone for acceptance; offer.

superlative of the highest quality or degree.

vociferous (especially of a person or speech) forceful or loud.

détente the easing of hostility or strained relations, especially between countries. a friendly understanding or informal alliance between states or factions.

portend to be a sign or warning that (something, especially something momentous or calamitous) is likely to

happen.

tendentious expressing or intending to promote a particular cause or point of view, especially a controversial one.